

## CRS Programme 2015

- **We strongly recommend that the chair and discussant share the 4 papers to be discussed between the two of them to facilitate the workload of a discussant. At minimum, the chair should discuss the paper of the discussant.**
- **Panels will have 12 minutes per presentation and 5-10 minutes Q&A for each paper**
- **Some panels will have individual arrangements regarding the timings**

### Day 1:

#### M10A

Theme: Transforming conflict

Chair Dagmar Kusa

Discussant Jacob Jacob

- Paper 1: Sophie Haspeslagh: Levelling acute asymmetry? Negotiating with 'terrorists' and the inception of peace processes: getting to the table with the FARC in Colombia pre and post 9/11
- Paper 2: Daniel Kirkpatrick, Problematizing Criminality: Reframing Criminality through Critical Legal Theory
- Paper 3: Dagmar Kusa, Path to Peace Leads through the Past
- Paper 4: Jacob Jacob: Narratives of Loss & Hate: Conversations with Boko Haram Displaced Persons in North-East Nigeria

#### M10B

Theme: Peacekeeping in question

Chair: Philip Cunliffe

Discussant: Rachel Julian

- Paper 1: Donata-Katharina Brunelli, The Establishment of Peacekeeping Missions revisited: How International Factors Impact on the Intervention Decisions of Third Parties.
- Paper 2: Jude Cocodia, Evaluating Factors Responsible For Peacekeeping's Outcomes Through African Union Peace Operations In Somalia And Darfur
- Paper 3: Philip Cunliffe, Peacekeeping and the Militarisation of Peace
- Paper 4: Rachel Julian, Challenging peacekeeping: how the incorporation of nonviolence reaches out to the 'local'.

#### M10C

Theme: Practitioner Panel (Conciliation Resources/Accord): Doing Peace Differently: Legitimacy and Peace Processes

Chair: Prof Kevin Clements: What is legitimacy and why does it matter for peace?

- Paper 1: Alexander Ramsbotham: Legitimacy and peace processes.
- Paper 2: Teresa Dumasy: Implications of legitimacy for peacebuilding policy.
- Paper 3: Judith Large: Legitimacy in practice in South Asia

### M10D

Theme: Collective identities and conflict

Chair: Natalia Piskunova

Discussant: Marat Iliysov

- Paper 1: Natalia Piskunova, Tribal dimension of Somalia conflict: pathways to peace?
- Paper 2: Marat Iliysov, Ethnic Identity as a Driver of Social Demographics and Security Dynamics: Understanding Chechen Violent Resistance
- Paper 3: Ilke Dagli, Essentialist Identity Limbo: Broadening the scope of the “ethnic-conflict” in Cyprus – identity and securitisation practices
- Paper 4: Neophytos Loizides – ‘Bosnians would vote for Dayton two decades on: determining community support for contested peace agreements’

### M10E

Theme: International actors as peacebuilders

Chair: Nina Lutterjohann

Discussant: Atsushi Tago

- Paper 1: Natalie Christine Girke, Conflicting ideas, guiding values? The nexus between the nature of conflict and policy approaches. EU engagement in Yemen and Myanmar
- Paper 2: Nina Lutterjohann, European Responses to the Abkhaz and Transnistrian Questions
- Paper 3: Atsushi Tago and Mari Miyagawa Charity Begins Abroad? Understanding Public Support for Foreign Aid
- Paper 4: Imran Demir, Causes and Consequences of Overconfidence in Foreign Policy Decision Making

### M10F

Theme: John Burton and basic needs: re-evaluation and new directions

Chair: Dennis J.D. Sandole

Discussant:

- Paper 1: Ingrid Sandole-Staroste, Gender-Blindness: A Significant Shortcoming of Basic Human Needs Theory and Practice in Conflict Analysis and Resolution
- Paper 2: Dennis J.D. Sandole, The Journey from Grievance to Political Violence: Locating Basic Human Needs in a Comprehensive Matrix to Facilitate Understanding, Policy, and Practice
- Paper 3: Gordon Burt, Values, World Society and Modelling Yearbook, 2014

### M13A

Theme: Security sector reform and DDR

Chair: Walt Kilroy

Discussant: Nadine Ansorg

- Paper 1: Nadine Ansorg, Building peace in the shadow of war: A pilot study on the effect of security sector reform on the establishment of post-conflict peace
- Paper 2: Andrew EE Collins, Local Ownership of Security Sector Reform and the Popularity of Intervention in Fragile States
- Paper 3: Walt Kilroy, Past and future: the interaction between reintegration of ex-combatants and transitional justice

### M13B

Theme: Resources, economy and conflict

Chair Subhasish M. Chowdhury

Discussant Christa Brunnschweiler

- Paper 1: Subhasish M. Chowdhury, Resources for Conflict: Constraint or Wealth?
- Paper 2: Miho Taka, Responsible minerals sourcing for conflict prevention in the Great Lakes Region
- Paper 3: Christa Brunnschweiler, Economic Backwardness and Social Tension
- Paper 4: Emmanuel Ofusu-Mensah, Mining and conflict in the Akyem Abuakwa Kingdom in the Eastern Region of Ghana, 1919-1938

### M13C

Theme: Civil wars - ending, recurrence and post-conflict dynamics

Chair Joakim Kreutz

Discussant Corinne Bara

- Paper 1: Corinne Bara, Post-Conflict Peacekeeping and the Relocation of Conflict
- Paper 2: Joakim Kreutz, Civil war recurrence as a principal-agent problem
- Paper 3: Elisabeth L. Rosvold, Catalysts for peace? Climatic disasters and termination of armed conflict
- Paper 4: Allard Duursma, Formulating Territorial Solutions to Civil Wars in Africa: A Two-Level Approach

### M13D

Theme: Palestinian nonviolent resistance: what is the role of dialogue, peace education and solidarity?

Chair Patricia Sellick

Discussant Marwan Darweish

- Paper 1: Michael Schulz, Methodological challenges: How to study Peace Education as Resistance Practices?
- Paper 2: Chuck Thiessen, To dialogue or not? Mapping the justifications for and resistance to dialogue between Palestinians and Israelis
- Paper 3: Patricia Sellick, The Isolated Generation: the significance of intra-Palestinian communication
- Paper 4: Marwan Darweish, Palestinian Unarmed Resistance: Challenges Facing the Israeli Peace and Solidarity Movement
- Paper 5: Iain Attack – Cooperative power, nonviolent resistance and social transformation

### M13E

Theme: Conflict escalation and management

Chair: Durukan Kuzu

Discussant: Ulrike Theuerkauf

- Paper 1: Ulrike Theuerkauf Territorial Self-Governance: An Effective Approach to Territory-Centred Conflict Management?
- Paper 2: Durukan Kuzu, The Role of Multiculturalism as a Conflict Solving Mechanism: A Comparative Study of the UK, France, and Turkey
- Paper 3: I. Aytac Kadioglu, The Undeniable Peace: Debating Conflict Resolution Attempts in Northern Ireland and Turkey
- Paper 4: Nada Ali – The role of democracy in international criminal law

### M15A

Theme: Burtonian conflict resolution and transitional justice: tensions and dilemmas

Participants: Judith Large and Eleanor O' Gorman

- Dr. Eleanor O'Gorman and Judith Large will conduct an exchange and conversation regarding the tension between (Burtonian) Conflict Resolution and Transitional Justice. Interrogating this dilemma, they will offer comparative practice perspectives beginning with experience from Aceh, Timor Leste and Sri Lanka; also with reference to the complexities of Sudan. Following their remarks and observations, they will open to a wider discussion with participants for engagement on viewpoints, additional questions and research agendas.

### M15B

Theme: State violence

Chair Andrew Thomson

Discussant

- Paper 1: Kristin Bakke, Disabling "Fire Alarm" Monitoring: States, Non-State Actors, and Human Rights
- Paper 2: Timothy Williams, Never again... and again... and again... A set-theoretic analysis of why genocide occurs
- Paper 3: Andrew Thomson, Pro-Government Militias and Civil War Resolution
- Paper 4: Isabel Bramsen, Explaining the Situational Dynamics of State Violence in Bahrain and Tunisia

### M15C

Theme: Developing A Sustainable Security Approach to Migration

Chair Feargal Cochrane

Discussant Bahar Baser

- Paper 1: Bahar Baser, The Impact of Criminalization of the Kurdish Movement and Terrorist Listing on the Kurdish Diaspora in Europe: A special focus on the cases of France, Germany and the Netherlands
- Paper 2: Neophytos Loizides, The Way Home: Refugee Returns after the 1993-1995 War in Bosnia
- Paper 3: Simon McMahon, Using security to save helpless lives at sea: an examination of Frontex joint operations
- Paper 4: Suthaharan Nadarajah, Diasporas and global liberal order: the Tamils and Sri Lanka's crisis
- Paper 5: Feargal Cochrane, Getting Beyond the Threat/Control Paradigm: Migration, Security and the 2015 UK General Election

### M15D

Theme: Studying war and peace

Chair: Daina Chiba

Discussant: David Maher

- Paper 1: Gokhan Ciflikli, Structural Determinants of War Longevity: Modeling Armed Conflict Duration
- Paper 2: Daina Chiba, Make Two Democracies and Call me in the Morning: Endogenous Democracy and the Democratic Peace

- Paper 3: David Maher, Using case studies for civil war analysis: a case for combining disaggregated conflict data with process tracing methods
- Paper 4: John Gledhill, Conflict within peace research? Research notes and networks in the field(s) of conflict and peace studies.

#### M15E

Theme: Insurgency and counter-insurgency

Chair: Chi Zhang

Discussant:

- Paper 1: Jasper Schwampe, Foreign fighters and the puzzle of intra-organizational fighting
- Paper 2: Chi Zhang, Terrorism, radicalisation and changing identity: a study of counterterrorism strategy in China
- Paper 3: Atsushi Tago and Yoshitaka Komiya, Casualties or Commitments? Determinants of Public Support for Coalition Defection

## Day 2:

### T15B

Theme: Religion and conflict

Chair Emanuela Mangiarotti

Discussant Mark Owen

- Paper 1: Chas Morrison: The Rise of Buddhist Extremism and the Traumas of Civil War in Sri Lanka
- Paper 2: Mark Owen, The Theory and Practice of Religious Building: A Critical Reflection
- Paper 3: Emanuela Mangiarotti, Looking through and beyond conflict paradigms: communal violence and the social order in India
- Paper 4: Thomas Daffern, Religion, Spirituality and Violence: Can transpersonal History shed some light on why religion and violence seem to be so interconnected?

### T10B

Theme: Researching peace and conflict

Chair Isabel Phillips

Discussant Harmonie Toros

- Paper 1: Isabel Phillips, Autoethnography in Conflict Studies
- Paper 2: Harmonie Toros, Outlining an Empathetic Approach to Peace Research: Carl Rogers and Speaking With Co-Participants
- Paper 3: Erika Jimenez, Affording Palestinian Young People a Voice in Research: a Children's Rights Based Methodology

### T10C

Theme: Determinants of Group Based Unrest and State Responses

Chair Luke Abbs

Discussant Janina Beiser

- Paper 1: Dragana Vidovic & Kristian S. Gleditsch, Ethnic Diversity and Nonviolent Uprisings: Linking Arms in Solidarity
- Paper 2: Todd G. Smith, The Service Delivery Protest Movement in South Africa: An Analysis through Different Theoretical Frameworks
- Paper 3: Luke Abbs, The Language of the Unheard? Political Exclusion and Ethnic Riots in Africa
- Paper 4: Janina Beiser, Targeting the motivated? The Pre-emptive Use of Government Repression

### T10D

Theme: Kosovo

Chair Chrissie Hirst

Discussant Sandra Joireman

- Paper 1: Ganimete Asllani-Price, On whose behalf?? Taking ownership of DDR processes and the continuation of violence in 'post-conflict' Kosovo
- Paper 2: Chissie Hirst, Legislating for Dialogue and Integration? A case study of local governance mechanisms in Kosovo
- Paper 3: Dana Landau, Diversity in Post-Conflict Peacebuilding: Minority Rights and State Legitimacy
- Paper 4: Sandra Joireman, Ethnic Violence, Local Security and Return Migration: Enclave communities in Kosovo

#### T14A

##### Insurgency and counter-insurgency

Chair Christine Cheng

Discussant Steinar Skaar

- Paper 1: Steinar Skaar, The Case of Norway in Faryab
- Paper 2: David Brenner Legitimacy in Conflict: The Role of Elite-Grassroots Relations in Power Struggles within Myanmar's Ethno-national Insurgencies
- Paper 3: Christine Cheng, Conflict Capital

#### T14B

##### Theme: Local level agency and peacebuilding

Chair Robert Ulrich Nagel

Discussant Yvan Guichaoua

- Paper 1: Robert Ulrich Nagel, The Role of the Northern Ireland Women's Coalition in the Northern Ireland Peace Process
- Paper 2: Yvan Guichaoua & Moussa Fofana, Civilian agency in conflict: Reviving schools under rebel rule in Côte-d'Ivoire (2002-2011)
- Paper 3: Izak Lattu, Youth, Space and Conflict Resolution: Urban Performance and the Recollection of Collective Identity in the Post-Conflict Area of Eastern Indonesia
- Paper 4: Michaelina Jakala - Activism and transitional justice: a preliminary exploration of civilian victims' of war activism in Bosnia-Herzegovina

#### T14C

##### Theme: Mediation and negotiation

Chair: Oliver Ramsbotham

Discussant: Joana Amaral

- Paper 1: Joana Amaral, Process vs Outcome: Elite Mediation and Communities' Support for Peace Settlements in Cyprus and Northern Ireland
- Paper 2: Oliver Ramsbotham, Principled Negotiation, Strategic Negotiation And The Kerry Initiative
- Paper 3: Jeremy Tomlinson, All for one and one for all? Examining the effects of collective rebel negotiation on Myanmar's peace process
- Paper 4: Levke Aduda, Consecutive Mediation Efforts in Intrastate Conflict – The Case of Uganda

#### T14D

##### Theme: Values, World Society and Modelling

Chair Gordon Burt

Discussant Iain Attack

- Paper 1: Larry Ray, Violence - Dark diagnostics and idealized modernities
- Paper 2: Edward Cartwright, Game theoretic models of conflict and cooperation
- Paper 3: Iain Attack, Dialogue between the Disciplines about Conflict and Cooperation

#### T14E

Theme: Identity and conflict

Chair Marie-Kristin Thimm

Discussant

- Paper 1: Marie-Kristin Thimm, Really on the brink of war? Israeli and Iranian Peace Policies through the Prism of their National Identities
- Paper 2: Florian Englberger, “Never shake the machine too brusquely” – The question of national identity and social change in the wake of ethnic strife, using the example of Northern Ireland
- Paper 3: James Apam, Diversity, National Integration and Nigeria’s Security Challenges.

#### T15A

Theme: Conflict and co-operation: psychologies, motivations and group dynamics

Chair: Herbert Blumberg

Discussant: Hugh Miall

- Paper 1: Hugh Miall, Models of Peace and War
- Paper 2: Herbert Blumberg, Overview of recent psychological research on cooperation and conflict
- Paper 3: Ramila Usoof, Understanding Morality as a Mechanism of Mobilization
- Paper 4: Dennis Bury, Making Tyrants Personal

#### T15B

Theme: International interventions: R2P, Humanitarianism and Peacebuilding

Chair Anne Hammerstad

Discussant Anne Hammerstad

- Paper 1: Bola Adediran, From theory to praxis, unravelling the ‘world society’ ambition of R2P
- Paper 2: Anne Hammerstad, The international humanitarian regime and its discontents: India’s challenge
- Paper 3: Yoshiaki Furuzawa, Peacebuilding and the Conflict Resolution: Can peacebuilding be reduced to state-building?

#### T15C

Theme: Peace and the mass media

Chair: Giuliana Tiripelli

Discussant: Mareike Schomerus

- Paper 1: Jake Lynch, Is Peace Journalism feasible?
- Paper 2: Giuliana Tiripelli, Effective Peace Journalism in the Israeli-Palestinian conflict
- Paper 3: Mareike Schomerus & Anouk Rigterink, Let us embrace dialogue: Do peace messages make South Sudan more peaceful?

#### T15D

Theme: Understanding insurgent groups

Chair: Nada Ali

Discussant: Bethsabee Souris

- Paper 1: Jennifer Philippa Eggert, Women in conflict: Non-state violent groups and female combatants
- Paper 2: Bethsabee Souris, Transnational ethnic kin groups and rebel’s behaviour in a civil conflict. The case of the Karen National Union insurgency in Myanmar
- Paper 3: Nada Ali: The impact of prosecutions by the International Criminal Court on Opposition Groups in Conflict Societies